

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

FILED

DEC 18 2024

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

DONALD E. MORISKY,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

MMAS RESEARCH, LLC, a Washington
limited liability company; et al.,

Defendants - Appellants.

No. 24-6568

D.C. No.

2:21-cv-01301-RSM

Western District of Washington,
Seattle

ORDER

Before: S.R. THOMAS, SILVERMAN, and TALLMAN, Circuit Judges.

The court has received the responses to the October 30, 2024 order. The court lacks jurisdiction over this appeal, because “orders imposing sanctions under Rule 37 are interlocutory and may not be appealed until entry of final judgment.” *United States v. Westinghouse Elec. Corp.*, 648 F.2d 642, 651 (9th Cir. 1981), overruled on other grounds by *Fed. Trade Comm’n v. Actavis*, 570 U.S. 136 (2013); *see also Cunningham v. Hamilton County*, 527 U.S. 198, 203-10 (1999) (Rule 37 sanctions order not final decision under 28 U.S.C. § 1291 or immediately appealable as collateral order).

DISMISSED.